2001


Feb Apr Jun Aug Oct Dec Feb

00

- For further information about these and related statistics, contact Stuart Veitch on Sydney 029268 4317, or the National Information and Referral Service on 1300135070.


## FEBRUARY KEY FIGURES

| TREND ESTIMATES | Feb 2002 | \% change <br> Jan 2002 to <br> Feb 2002 | \% change <br> Feb 2001 to <br> Feb 2002 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of dwellings financed | 52936 | -0.1 | 14.4 |
| Construction of dwellings | 7028 | -0.8 | 73.8 |
| Purchase of new dwellings | 1591 | -3.8 | 4.6 |
| Purchase of established dwellings | 44317 | 0.1 | 8.8 |


| S EAS O NALLY ADJUSTED |  | \% change <br> Jan 2002 to <br> Feb 2002 | \% change <br> Feb 2001 to <br> Feb 2002 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of dwellings financed | 51014 | -7.2 | 15.9 |
| Construction of dwellings | 5721 | -28.7 | 55.5 |
| Purchase of new dwellings | 1487 | -10.5 | 3.3 |
| Purchase of established dwellings | 43806 | -3.3 | 12.6 |

## FEBRUARY KEY POINTS

## TREND ESTIMATES

- Total housing finance trend declined by $0.1 \%$ in February 2002, with the series in gradual decline from August 2001.
- The construction finance trend series fell by $0.8 \%$ in February 2002, its second successive monthly fall from its peak in December 2001. The trend for newly erected dwelling finance fell by $3.8 \%$, while the trend for established dwelling finance was flat (up $0.1 \%$ ), remaining at a level just under the series high of July 2001.


## SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ESTIMATES

- The seasonally adjusted total housing finance series fell $7.2 \%$ in February 2002, primarily due to a $28.7 \%$ decline in construction finance commitments. Following the unusual strength in the construction finance series in December and January, the fall is consistent with a bringing forward of activity, before the scale-back of the first home owners grant from 1 January 2002.
- Newly erected dwelling finance decreased by $10.5 \%$, the third consecutive monthly decline. Established dwelling finance fell by $3.3 \%$ after two months of moderate growth.


## ORIGINAL ESTIMATES

- The proportion of first home buyer commitments dropped to $20.1 \%$ of all commitments in February 2002, after being in the range $24 \%$ to $26 \%$ for the previous eight months.
- The proportion of commitments where the interest rate is fixed for two years or more rose for the third successive month, to $8.2 \%$ in February 2002.


## N O TES

FORTHCOMING ISSUES

SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS

CHANGES IN THIS ISSUE

ISSUE
March 2002
April 2002
May 2002
June 2002
July 2002
August 2002

## RELEASE DATE

10 May 2002
11 June 2002
12 July 2002
7 August 2002
9 September 2002
11 October 2002

Readers should exercise care when interpreting this month's trend estimates because they will be revised when next month's seasonally adjusted estimates become available.

For further information, see Explanatory Notes 20 to 21.
The graph below presents the effect of two possible scenarios on the previous trend estimates:

1 The March 2002 seasonally adjusted estimate of number of dwellings financed is bigher than the February 2002 seasonally adjusted estimate by $4.0 \%$.

2 The March 2002 seasonally adjusted estimate of number of dwellings financed is lower than the February 2002 seasonally adjusted estimate by $4.0 \%$.

The percentage change of $4.0 \%$ was chosen because the average absolute percentage change of the seasonally adjusted series, based on the last 10 years of data, has been 4.0\%.

R.W. Edwards

Acting Australian Statistician

## NUMBER OF DWELLINGS FINANCED

## DWELLINGS FINANCED

DWELLINGS FINANCED EXCLUDING REFINANCING

VALUE OF COMMITMENTS

In seasonally adjusted terms, total housing finance fell by $7.2 \%$ in February 2002, resulting in the trend series showing a gradual decline from August 2001, falling by $0.1 \%$ in February 2002. The fall in the adjusted series (down 3981 commitments) was primarily due to the sharp decline in construction finance commitments (down 2298 commitments), with established dwelling finance also falling (down 1508 commitments).

Of the States, the seasonally adjusted series for Victoria (down 12.9\%) and Queensland (down 10.1\%) fell most sharply, both from series highs last month. All other States also declined (seasonally adjusted), with the exceptions of the Northern Territory and the ACT. In trend terms, the only State series which increased were Tasmania (up $1.2 \%$ ), Northern Territory (up $1.3 \%$ ) and Western Australia (up $0.4 \%$ ), with the increases in the latter two States coming after recent weakness in their respective series. The Tasmania trend was almost counter-cyclical to the national trend, increasing strongly from July 2001, while the national trend declined from its series high in August 2001.

In the original series, the proportion of first home buyer commitments fell to an historically low 20.1\% in February 2002.

Commitments where the interest rate is fixed for two years or more, as a proportion of total housing finance lending activity, rose to $8.2 \%$ for the third successive monthly increase since the series low in November 2001.

| - Trend |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - Seas adj. |  |  |

The seasonally adjusted series declined by $8.9 \%$ in February 2002, while the trend series fell by $0.5 \%$.


The seasonally adjusted series for the value of commitments declined by $7.0 \%$ in February 2002, while the trend series continued to increase (up $0.2 \%$ ), although at a slowing rate.

In original terms, the average loan size eased from its series high, declining to \$153 100 in February 2002.

## HOUSING FINANCE: Summary of findings

## PURPOSE OF FINANCE

CONSTRUCTION OF DWELLINGS

PURCHASE OF
NEW DWELLINGS

The seasonally adjusted construction finance series declined by $28.7 \%$ in February 2002, the largest ever percentage decline. With unusual strength in the series for December and January, the fall is consistent with activity being brought forward from February as home builders sought to take full advantage of the first home owners grant, which was scaled back from 1 January 2002. In trend terms, the series declined for the second successive month after 12 monthly increases throughout 2001.


The seasonally adjusted series for newly erected dwelling finance declined for the third successive month, falling by $10.5 \%$ in February 2002 after declining by $7.2 \%$ last month. The trend series continued its decline from September 2001, falling 3.8\% in February.


The seasonally adjusted established dwelling finance series declined by $3.3 \%$ in February 2002, after two months of moderate growth. The trend series remained flat, at a level just lower than its series high of July 2001


## HOUSING FINANCE: Summary of findings

## PURPOSE OF FINANCE continued

REFINANCING

TYPE OF LENDER

BANKS

Refinancing commitments eased by 0.8\% (seasonally adjusted) in February 2002, after a $2.0 \%$ rise last month. The trend continued to increase however, climbing by $1.2 \%$ in February for the fourth successive monthly increase.


The seasonally adjusted series for banks declined by 10.0\% in February 2002, following a $3.0 \%$ rise in January. The decline resulted in a downturn in the trend series, which fell by $0.3 \%$ in February, continuing a gradual decline from August 2001.

- Trend

In contrast to bank commitments, non-bank lending commitments increased by 2.1\% (seasonally adjusted) in February 2002, partly reversing the $3.2 \%$ fall of the previous month. The trend for non-banks increased consistently from October 2000. Since July 2001, the non-bank trend has increased by $9.4 \%$ (or 1094 commitments), led mostly by lenders other than banks and building societies (ie. other lenders, mostly wholesale lenders), which increased by $14.2 \%$ (or 1324 commitments). Over the same period, the banks' trend series declined by $3.6 \%$ to 40142 commitments.


|  | CONSTRUCTION OF DWELLINGS |  | PURCHASE OF NEWLY ERECTED DWELLINGS..... |  | REFINANCING OF ESTABLISHED DWELLINGS...... |  | TOTAL PURCHASE OF ESTABLISHED DWELLINGS(b)... |  | TOTAL............ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Month | no. | \$m | no. | \$m | no. | \$m | no. | \$m | no. | \$m |
| ORIGINAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 3653 | 510 | 1420 | 208 | 10083 | 1181 | 38436 | 5084 | 43509 | 5802 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3232 | 457 | 1375 | 224 | 9079 | 1051 | 34806 | 4621 | 39413 | 5302 |
| February | 3657 | 516 | 1361 | 206 | 9567 | 1142 | 37410 | 4944 | 42428 | 5666 |
| March | 4583 | 677 | 1666 | 268 | 11936 | 1462 | 44876 | 6189 | 51125 | 7135 |
| April | 4371 | 637 | 1484 | 235 | 10440 | 1336 | 39890 | 5656 | 45745 | 6528 |
| May | 6417 | 906 | 1930 | 303 | 13681 | 1728 | 49914 | 7086 | 58261 | 8296 |
| June | 6544 | 924 | 1775 | 315 | 12049 | 1547 | 44774 | 6461 | 53093 | 7700 |
| July | 7006 | 1017 | 2020 | 335 | 11635 | 1479 | 45547 | 6628 | 54573 | 7979 |
| August | 7236 | 1040 | 2033 | 340 | 12227 | 1525 | 46881 | 6828 | 56150 | 8208 |
| September | 6190 | 910 | 1842 | 311 | 9897 | 1257 | 40842 | 6081 | 48874 | 7302 |
| October | 7228 | 1044 | 1936 | 338 | 11255 | 1450 | 46024 | 6964 | 55188 | 8346 |
| November | 7167 | 1040 | 1873 | 329 | 11199 | 1472 | 46727 | 7155 | 55767 | 8524 |
| December | 6785 | 1008 | 1689 | 294 | 10187 | 1361 | 41049 | 6309 | 49523 | 7611 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 6657 | 985 | 1429 | 246 | 9651 | 1275 | 39342 | 6090 | 47428 | 7322 |
| February | 5684 | 855 | 1406 | 247 | 11107 | 1479 | 42081 | 6428 | 49171 | 7529 |

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
2000

| December | 4023 | 557 | 1522 | 223 | 11291 | 1312 | 41411 | 5371 | 46956 | 6152 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3904 | 544 | 1573 | 263 | 10678 | 1254 | 39783 | 5283 | 45260 | 6089 |
| February | 3678 | 533 | 1439 | 219 | 9830 | 1163 | 38892 | 5175 | 44009 | 5926 |
| March | 4341 | 627 | 1550 | 251 | 11041 | 1352 | 41830 | 5704 | 47721 | 6582 |
| April | 4782 | 704 | 1644 | 262 | 11260 | 1429 | 42597 | 6013 | 49023 | 6980 |
| May | 5551 | 800 | 1735 | 276 | 12636 | 1607 | 43993 | 6251 | 51279 | 7327 |
| June | 6406 | 919 | 1714 | 292 | 11295 | 1410 | 44838 | 6431 | 52958 | 7642 |
| July | 7092 | 990 | 1975 | 325 | 11423 | 1451 | 45536 | 6638 | 54603 | 7954 |
| August | 6685 | 980 | 1959 | 324 | 11354 | 1425 | 44726 | 6536 | 53370 | 7840 |
| September | 6681 | 977 | 2006 | 334 | 11121 | 1422 | 45012 | 6769 | 53699 | 8080 |
| October | 6789 | 972 | 1759 | 330 | 10785 | 1394 | 43817 | 6759 | 52365 | 8061 |
| November | 6712 | 989 | 1799 | 306 | 10262 | 1374 | 43363 | 6627 | 51874 | 7923 |
| December | 7804 | 1130 | 1791 | 316 | 11276 | 1507 | 44569 | 6690 | 54164 | 8136 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 8019 | 1168 | 1662 | 292 | 11506 | 1551 | 45314 | 7011 | 54995 | 8471 |
| February | 5721 | 885 | 1487 | 261 | 11412 | 1507 | 43806 | 6735 | 51014 | 7882 |

## TREND ESTIMATES

2000

| December | 3815 | 528 | 1409 | 215 | 10516 | 1220 | 39656 | 5104 | 44880 | 5847 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3850 | 543 | 1464 | 227 | 10685 | 1259 | 40072 | 5261 | 45386 | 6032 |
| February | 4043 | 579 | 1521 | 239 | 10871 | 1306 | 40726 | 5466 | 46290 | 6285 |
| March | 4430 | 639 | 1580 | 252 | 11092 | 1360 | 41594 | 5703 | 47604 | 6594 |
| April | 4974 | 718 | 1648 | 265 | 11332 | 1411 | 42613 | 5949 | 49235 | 6932 |
| May | 5588 | 805 | 1726 | 280 | 11548 | 1452 | 43675 | 6192 | 50989 | 7278 |
| June | 6135 | 882 | 1812 | 297 | 11632 | 1468 | 44527 | 6407 | 52474 | 7587 |
| July | 6518 | 937 | 1882 | 313 | 11524 | 1458 | 44931 | 6559 | 53331 | 7809 |
| August | 6778 | 975 | 1921 | 324 | 11272 | 1434 | 44901 | 6645 | 53600 | 7945 |
| September | 6931 | 1001 | 1913 | 328 | 11029 | 1416 | 44652 | 6687 | 53496 | 8015 |
| October | 7022 | 1019 | 1869 | 324 | 10922 | 1421 | 44412 | 6716 | 53303 | 8058 |
| November | 7084 | 1033 | 1800 | 315 | 10949 | 1442 | 44276 | 6743 | 53160 | 8092 |
| December | 7115 | 1044 | 1727 | 304 | 11039 | 1468 | 44246 | 6773 | 53088 | 8121 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 7086 | 1047 | 1653 | 293 | 11156 | 1493 | 44257 | 6799 | 52996 | 8139 |
| February | 7028 | 1044 | 1591 | 282 | 11289 | 1518 | 44317 | 6825 | 52936 | 8151 |

(a) Excludes alterations and additions.
(b) Includes refinancing.

|  | ALL BANKS......... |  | PERMANENT BUILDING SOCIETIES........ |  | WHOLESALE LENDERS <br> N.E.C.......... |  | TOTAL OTHER <br> LENDERS(a)....... |  | TOTAL............ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Month | no. | \$m | no. | \$m | no. | \$m | no. | \$m | no. | \$m |
| ORIGINAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 34736 | 4651 | 1523 | 178 | 5242 | 771 | 7250 | 973 | 43509 | 5802 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 31484 | 4298 | 1435 | 169 | 4657 | 647 | 6494 | 835 | 39413 | 5302 |
| February | 33734 | 4554 | 1847 | 221 | 4842 | 681 | 6847 | 891 | 42428 | 5666 |
| March | 40034 | 5661 | 2220 | 262 | 6403 | 946 | 8871 | 1211 | 51125 | 7135 |
| April | 35909 | 5159 | 1996 | 250 | 5779 | 896 | 7840 | 1119 | 45745 | 6528 |
| May | 45933 | 6596 | 2666 | 341 | 7320 | 1104 | 9662 | 1359 | 58261 | 8296 |
| June | 41642 | 6074 | 2519 | 328 | 6460 | 1008 | 8932 | 1298 | 53093 | 7700 |
| July | 42723 | 6295 | 2340 | 299 | 6906 | 1064 | 9510 | 1385 | 54573 | 7979 |
| August | 43313 | 6404 | 2528 | 328 | 7630 | 1169 | 10309 | 1476 | 56150 | 8208 |
| September | 37455 | 5687 | 2250 | 275 | 6614 | 1040 | 9169 | 1340 | 48874 | 7302 |
| October | 41980 | 6444 | 2216 | 296 | 7877 | 1246 | 10992 | 1606 | 55188 | 8346 |
| November | 42570 | 6608 | 2338 | 319 | 7609 | 1207 | 10859 | 1597 | 55767 | 8524 |
| December | 37941 | 5949 | 2027 | 270 | 6431 | 1021 | 9555 | 1391 | 49523 | 7611 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 36719 | 5783 | 1709 | 220 | 6224 | 972 | 9000 | 1319 | 47428 | 7322 |
| February | 36832 | 5713 | 2189 | 287 | 7094 | 1135 | 10150 | 1529 | 49171 | 7529 |

## SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

|  |  |  |  | SEA | NAL | STED |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 37237 | 4876 | 1776 | 204 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 7943 | 1072 | 46956 | 6152 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 35936 | 4872 | 1801 | 211 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 7523 | 1006 | 45260 | 6089 |
| February | 35038 | 4767 | 1836 | 225 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 7135 | 934 | 44009 | 5926 |
| March | 37522 | 5234 | 1959 | 230 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 8240 | 1118 | 47721 | 6582 |
| April | 38368 | 5518 | 2233 | 279 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 8422 | 1183 | 49023 | 6980 |
| May | 39939 | 5771 | 2401 | 307 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 8938 | 1249 | 51279 | 7327 |
| June | 41477 | 6044 | 2494 | 317 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 8988 | 1281 | 52958 | 7642 |
| July | 43087 | 6304 | 2432 | 316 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 9085 | 1334 | 54603 | 7954 |
| August | 41489 | 6182 | 2324 | 306 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 9557 | 1352 | 53370 | 7840 |
| September | 41856 | 6396 | 2263 | 283 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 9580 | 1401 | 53699 | 8080 |
| October | 39463 | 6189 | 2170 | 289 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 10732 | 1583 | 52365 | 8061 |
| November | 39547 | 6150 | 2116 | 285 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 10211 | 1487 | 51874 | 7923 |
| December | 41249 | 6257 | 2450 | 316 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 10465 | 1563 | 54164 | 8136 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 42495 | 6615 | 2040 | 263 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 10460 | 1593 | 54995 | 8471 |
| February | 38246 | 5980 | 2174 | 293 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 10594 | 1609 | 51014 | 7882 |

## TREND ESTIMATES

2000

| December | 35733 | 4667 | 1728 | 200 | п.у.a. | n.у.a. | 7419 | 980 | 44880 | 5847 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 36038 | 4815 | 1802 | 212 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 7546 | 1006 | 45386 | 6032 |
| February | 36608 | 5009 | 1918 | 229 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 7764 | 1046 | 46290 | 6285 |
| March | 37495 | 5243 | 2057 | 251 | n.y.a. | n.у.a. | 8052 | 1100 | 47604 | 6594 |
| April | 38680 | 5501 | 2203 | 274 | n.y.a. | n.у.a. | 8352 | 1157 | 49235 | 6932 |
| May | 39999 | 5766 | 2325 | 294 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 8665 | 1218 | 50989 | 7278 |
| June | 41097 | 6002 | 2391 | 306 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 8986 | 1279 | 52474 | 7587 |
| July | 41632 | 6164 | 2398 | 309 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 9301 | 1336 | 53331 | 7809 |
| August | 41652 | 6251 | 2358 | 306 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 9591 | 1387 | 53600 | 7945 |
| September | 41337 | 6280 | 2297 | 299 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 9863 | 1436 | 53496 | 8015 |
| October | 40944 | 6282 | 2245 | 293 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 10114 | 1483 | 53303 | 8058 |
| November | 40630 | 6276 | 2214 | 290 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 10316 | 1526 | 53160 | 8092 |
| December | 40431 | 6272 | 2194 | 288 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 10463 | 1561 | 53088 | 8121 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 40249 | 6262 | 2177 | 287 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 10570 | 1590 | 52996 | 8139 |
| February | 40142 | 6252 | 2168 | 286 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 10625 | 1613 | 52936 | 8151 |

(a) Includes Wholesale Lenders n.e.c.

|  | New |  |  |  |  |  |  | Australian |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | South |  |  | SouthAustralia | WesternAustralia | Tasmania | Northern Territory | Capital <br> Territory | Australia |
|  | Wales | Victoria | Queens/and |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Month | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. |
|  | ORIGINAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 14844 | 10153 | 7130 | 3921 | 5238 | 1095 | 341 | 787 | 43509 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 13174 | 9104 | 6589 | 3511 | 5207 | 899 | 294 | 635 | 39413 |
| February | 14457 | 9349 | 7449 | 3565 | 5730 | 875 | 302 | 701 | 42428 |
| March | 17972 | 11278 | 9118 | 4119 | 6413 | 1131 | 348 | 746 | 51125 |
| April | 16269 | 10197 | 7958 | 3645 | 5695 | 957 | 293 | 731 | 45745 |
| May | 20574 | 13146 | 10291 | 4522 | 7269 | 1132 | 416 | 911 | 58261 |
| June | 18301 | 12149 | 9570 | 4321 | 6677 | 963 | 383 | 729 | 53093 |
| July | 18770 | 12705 | 10122 | 4290 | 6629 | 875 | 376 | 806 | 54573 |
| August | 19109 | 13286 | 10417 | 4324 | 6760 | 1097 | 365 | 792 | 56150 |
| September | 16490 | 11424 | 9508 | 3849 | 5629 | 911 | 356 | 707 | 48874 |
| October | 18322 | 13419 | 10508 | 4334 | 6328 | 1070 | 397 | 810 | 55188 |
| November | 18704 | 12821 | 10602 | 4695 | 6621 | 1181 | 393 | 750 | 55767 |
| December | 16019 | 11544 | 9297 | 4423 | 6120 | 1080 | 373 | 667 | 49523 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 14569 | 11763 | 9186 | 3887 | 6046 | 1036 | 356 | 585 | 47428 |
| February | 16106 | 11121 | 9552 | 4015 | 6201 | 1078 | 398 | 700 | 49171 |

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED(b)
2000

| December <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | 16820 | 10814 | 7719 | 3985 | 5724 | 1201 | 349 | 836 | 46956 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| January | 15984 | 10335 | 7663 | 3909 | 5620 | 1034 | 325 | 691 | 45260 |
| February | 15427 | 9751 | 7364 | 3623 | 5663 | 884 | 298 | 690 | 44009 |
| March | 16563 | 10724 | 8160 | 3814 | 6004 | 1055 | 307 | 701 | 47721 |
| April | 17026 | 10759 | 8609 | 3895 | 6123 | 1000 | 316 | 807 | 49023 |
| May | 17520 | 11642 | 9524 | 4205 | 6488 | 983 | 386 | 830 | 51279 |
| June | 17811 | 12018 | 9807 | 4165 | 6668 | 1004 | 420 | 756 | 52958 |
| July | 18486 | 12696 | 10056 | 4308 | 6726 | 938 | 398 | 811 | 54603 |
| August | 18037 | 12621 | 10267 | 4326 | 6577 | 989 | 361 | 763 | 53370 |
| September | 18052 | 12761 | 10104 | 4324 | 6326 | 990 | 377 | 739 | 53699 |
| October | 17865 | 12541 | 9965 | 4216 | 5969 | 1002 | 375 | 774 | 52365 |
| November | 17180 | 12083 | 9952 | 4338 | 6208 | 1131 | 372 | 712 | 51874 |
| December | 18021 | 12418 | 10116 | 4482 | 6791 | 1164 | 384 | 744 | 54164 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 0 2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 17776 | 13337 | 10510 | 4432 | 6697 | 1202 | 383 | 627 | 54995 |
| February | 17206 | 11611 | 9444 | 4081 | 6121 | 1087 | 394 | 688 | 51014 |

TREND ESTIMATES(b)

2000

| December <br> 2001 | 15675 | 10349 | 7493 | 3855 | 5604 | 1065 | 320 | 728 | 44880 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| January | 15966 | 10335 | 7600 | 3815 | 5652 | 1047 | 311 | 732 | 45386 |
| February | 16264 | 10416 | 7850 | 3820 | 5791 | 1026 | 314 | 738 | 46290 |
| March | 16605 | 10633 | 8237 | 3870 | 5996 | 1003 | 326 | 749 | 47604 |
| April | 16996 | 11005 | 8723 | 3957 | 6222 | 986 | 345 | 764 | 49235 |
| May | 17435 | 11504 | 9242 | 4068 | 6423 | 978 | 365 | 779 | 50989 |
| June | 17829 | 12010 | 9692 | 4175 | 6540 | 974 | 380 | 789 | 52474 |
| July | 18063 | 12375 | 9986 | 4255 | 6548 | 974 | 388 | 790 | 53331 |
| August | 18103 | 12575 | 10129 | 4304 | 6488 | 984 | 387 | 778 | 53600 |
| September | 18010 | 12627 | 10151 | 4327 | 6412 | 1011 | 381 | 761 | 53496 |
| October | 17874 | 12592 | 10123 | 4339 | 6367 | 1051 | 376 | 743 | 53303 |
| November | 17742 | 12528 | 10087 | 4344 | 6367 | 1091 | 376 | 725 | 53160 |
| December | 17637 | 12466 | 10049 | 4339 | 6394 | 1125 | 380 | 706 | 53088 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 0 2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 17543 | 12394 | 10000 | 4322 | 6419 | 1151 | 384 | 687 | 52996 |
| February | 17486 | 12326 | 9937 | 4298 | 6443 | 1165 | 389 | 674 | 52936 |

(a) Excludes alterations and additions. Includes refinancing.
(b) Sum of States and Territories may not equal Australian estimate, see Explanatory Notes 19.

|  | New |  |  | South | Western | Tasmania | Northern Territory | Australian |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | South |  |  |  |  |  |  | Capital |  |
|  | Wales | Victoria | Queensland | Australia | Australia |  |  | Territory | Australia |
| Month | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |
| ORIGINAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 2402 | 1330 | 853 | 395 | 609 | 75 | 33 | 105 | 5802 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2141 | 1231 | 798 | 356 | 609 | 58 | 30 | 80 | 5302 |
| February | 2323 | 1230 | 932 | 351 | 641 | 65 | 31 | 93 | 5666 |
| March | 3029 | 1561 | 1137 | 423 | 764 | 84 | 36 | 101 | 7135 |
| April | 2811 | 1412 | 1021 | 382 | 703 | 73 | 30 | 96 | 6528 |
| May | 3527 | 1821 | 1299 | 479 | 908 | 89 | 47 | 127 | 8296 |
| June | 3225 | 1744 | 1227 | 458 | 818 | 79 | 43 | 106 | 7700 |
| July | 3320 | 1847 | 1308 | 462 | 815 | 70 | 43 | 115 | 7979 |
| August | 3423 | 1919 | 1332 | 455 | 834 | 91 | 38 | 115 | 8208 |
| September | 3020 | 1696 | 1233 | 414 | 714 | 79 | 40 | 105 | 7302 |
| October | 3405 | 2031 | 1385 | 473 | 794 | 91 | 41 | 127 | 8346 |
| November | 3536 | 1944 | 1400 | 525 | 858 | 99 | 40 | 123 | 8524 |
| December | 3032 | 1798 | 1262 | 508 | 778 | 89 | 40 | 105 | 7611 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2743 | 1857 | 1254 | 442 | 807 | 89 | 39 | 90 | 7322 |
| February | 2961 | 1710 | 1330 | 456 | 827 | 94 | 42 | 109 | 7529 |


| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED(b) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 2657 | 1384 | 920 | 388 | 645 | 77 | 35 | 105 | 6152 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2587 | 1354 | 911 | 395 | 647 | 68 | 33 | 88 | 6089 |
| February | 2526 | 1296 | 928 | 357 | 646 | 67 | 30 | 93 | 5926 |
| March | 2769 | 1462 | 1019 | 395 | 708 | 76 | 31 | 93 | 6582 |
| April | 2915 | 1510 | 1110 | 411 | 756 | 77 | 33 | 107 | 6980 |
| May | 3022 | 1632 | 1237 | 443 | 810 | 79 | 43 | 115 | 7327 |
| June | 3102 | 1723 | 1256 | 454 | 826 | 86 | 45 | 110 | 7642 |
| July | 3282 | 1853 | 1307 | 469 | 829 | 68 | 44 | 120 | 7954 |
| August | 3253 | 1842 | 1284 | 457 | 817 | 86 | 39 | 114 | 7840 |
| September | 3344 | 1906 | 1326 | 467 | 817 | 87 | 42 | 114 | 8080 |
| October | 3310 | 1901 | 1301 | 457 | 745 | 87 | 38 | 121 | 8061 |
| November | 3283 | 1847 | 1321 | 485 | 812 | 94 | 39 | 109 | 7923 |
| December | 3341 | 1875 | 1328 | 499 | 830 | 88 | 43 | 112 | 8136 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3326 | 2074 | 1424 | 504 | 884 | 108 | 41 | 99 | 8471 |
| February | 3221 | 1802 | 1324 | 464 | 834 | 97 | 41 | 110 | 7882 |

TREND ESTIMATES(b)
2000

| December | 2461 | 1318 | 881 | 375 | 630 | 73 | 32 | 91 | 5847 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2558 | 1344 | 917 | 378 | 645 | 73 | 31 | 93 | 6032 |
| February | 2664 | 1387 | 971 | 386 | 675 | 73 | 32 | 96 | 6285 |
| March | 2775 | 1449 | 1040 | 399 | 713 | 74 | 34 | 100 | 6594 |
| April | 2891 | 1530 | 1115 | 415 | 754 | 75 | 37 | 104 | 6932 |
| May | 3010 | 1626 | 1188 | 432 | 790 | 77 | 39 | 109 | 7278 |
| June | 3125 | 1723 | 1247 | 447 | 812 | 79 | 42 | 113 | 7587 |
| July | 3218 | 1799 | 1286 | 457 | 818 | 81 | 42 | 116 | 7809 |
| August | 3278 | 1851 | 1305 | 464 | 813 | 82 | 42 | 117 | 7945 |
| September | 3308 | 1881 | 1314 | 469 | 806 | 85 | 41 | 116 | 8015 |
| October | 3318 | 1896 | 1321 | 474 | 805 | 88 | 40 | 114 | 8058 |
| November | 3316 | 1904 | 1332 | 480 | 813 | 92 | 40 | 112 | 8092 |
| December | 3308 | 1910 | 1344 | 485 | 825 | 95 | 40 | 109 | 8121 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3297 | 1912 | 1354 | 488 | 837 | 98 | 41 | 107 | 8139 |
| February | 3286 | 1913 | 1363 | 489 | 849 | 100 | 41 | 106 | 8151 |

[^0] see Explanatory Notes 19.

|  | Dwellings financed, excluding refinancing | Refinancing | Alterations and additions | Total | Commitments advanced during month | Cancellation of commitments during month | Commitments not advanced at end of month(a) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Month | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 4621 | 1181 | 246 | 6048 | 6352 | 1186 | 13287 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 4252 | 1051 | 213 | 5516 | 5727 | 1145 | 11921 |
| February | 4524 | 1142 | 237 | 5903 | 5011 | 1082 | 11603 |
| March | 5672 | 1462 | 291 | 7425 | 6031 | 1104 | 11898 |
| April | 5192 | 1336 | 267 | 6795 | 5665 | 726 | 12334 |
| May | 6567 | 1728 | 336 | 8632 | 6674 | 844 | 13203 |
| June | 6153 | 1547 | 328 | 8028 | 7027 | 856 | 13302 |
| July | 6500 | 1479 | 330 | 8309 | 6879 | 1002 | 13767 |
| August | 6683 | 1525 | 324 | 8531 | 7336 | 1114 | 13806 |
| September | 6045 | 1257 | 293 | 7595 | 6142 | 864 | 14684 |
| October | 6896 | 1450 | 365 | 8711 | 7169 | 945 | 15281 |
| November | 7053 | 1472 | 347 | 8871 | 7291 | 928 | 15908 |
| December | 6250 | 1361 | 303 | 7913 | 7217 | 806 | 15776 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 6047 | 1275 | 295 | 7617 | 6324 | 902 | 16167 |
| February | 6050 | 1479 | 343 | 7872 | 6112 | 992 | 16776 |

(a) This figure sometimes reflects a rebasing of the data by one or more lenders, without adjustment to earlier periods' commitments advanced or cancellations.

## REFINANCING

$\qquad$

| Month | All banks | Permanent building societies | Wholesale lenders n.e.c. | Total other lenders(b) | Total | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | NUMBER |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 7559 | 364 | 1643 | 2160 | 10083 | 43509 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 6851 | 284 | 1509 | 1944 | 9079 | 39413 |
| February | 7057 | 398 | 1577 | 2112 | 9567 | 42428 |
| March | 8507 | 565 | 2210 | 2864 | 11936 | 51125 |
| April | 7464 | 489 | 1978 | 2487 | 10440 | 45745 |
| May | 9820 | 627 | 2626 | 3234 | 13681 | 58261 |
| June | 8553 | 574 | 2317 | 2922 | 12049 | 53093 |
| July | 7985 | 551 | 2497 | 3099 | 11635 | 54573 |
| August | 8172 | 555 | 2766 | 3500 | 12227 | 56150 |
| September | 6566 | 475 | 2256 | 2856 | 9897 | 48874 |
| October | 7404 | 433 | 2574 | 3418 | 11255 | 55188 |
| November | 7310 | 464 | 2579 | 3425 | 11199 | 55767 |
| December | 6719 | 371 | 2238 | 3097 | 10187 | 49523 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 6370 | 336 | 2172 | 2945 | 9651 | 47428 |
| February | 7039 | 513 | 2690 | 3555 | 11107 | 49171 |
|  | VALUE (\$ million) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 866 | 38 | 232 | 277 | 1181 | 5802 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 780 | 31 | 205 | 239 | 1051 | 5302 |
| February | 835 | 44 | 213 | 262 | 1142 | 5666 |
| March | 1012 | 62 | 324 | 388 | 1462 | 7135 |
| April | 927 | 56 | 308 | 353 | 1336 | 6528 |
| May | 1197 | 75 | 397 | 456 | 1728 | 8296 |
| June | 1062 | 72 | 352 | 413 | 1547 | 7700 |
| July | 960 | 67 | 387 | 453 | 1479 | 7979 |
| August | 968 | 68 | 416 | 490 | 1525 | 8208 |
| September | 794 | 55 | 349 | 408 | 1257 | 7302 |
| October | 901 | 54 | 400 | 494 | 1450 | 8346 |
| November | 912 | 61 | 404 | 499 | 1472 | 8524 |
| December | 866 | 48 | 344 | 448 | 1361 | 7611 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 808 | 41 | 331 | 426 | 1275 | 7322 |
| February | 899 | 62 | 414 | 518 | 1479 | 7529 |

Total other
banks societies n.e.c. lenders(b)

|  | AVERAGE BORROWING SIZE (\$ ${ }^{\prime} 000$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 114.6 | 103.8 | 141.3 | 128.4 | 117.1 | 133.4 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 113.9 | 110.1 | 135.7 | 123.0 | 115.7 | 134.5 |
| February | 118.4 | 111.0 | 135.3 | 124.2 | 119.4 | 133.6 |
| March | 119.0 | 109.9 | 146.7 | 135.4 | 122.5 | 139.6 |
| April | 124.2 | 115.2 | 155.6 | 141.9 | 128.0 | 142.7 |
| May | 121.9 | 119.9 | 151.0 | 141.0 | 126.3 | 142.4 |
| June | 124.1 | 126.1 | 151.8 | 141.4 | 128.4 | 145.0 |
| July | 120.2 | 121.4 | 154.9 | 146.1 | 127.1 | 146.2 |
| August | 118.4 | 121.8 | 150.5 | 139.9 | 124.7 | 146.2 |
| September | 121.0 | 115.9 | 154.5 | 142.8 | 127.0 | 149.4 |
| October | 121.8 | 125.3 | 155.4 | 144.6 | 128.8 | 151.2 |
| November | 124.8 | 131.2 | 156.8 | 145.7 | 131.4 | 152.9 |
| December | 128.9 | 128.0 | 153.8 | 144.5 | 133.6 | 153.7 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 126.8 | 122.6 | 152.3 | 144.7 | 132.1 | 154.4 |
| February | 127.7 | 121.3 | 154.0 | 145.8 | 133.2 | 153.1 |

(a) Excludes alterations and additions.
(b) Includes Wholesale Lenders n.e.c.

HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS(a), By Type of Borrower and Loan-Original

FIRST HOME BUYERS

|  | Dwellings <br> financed | \% of total | Average <br> borrowing <br> size |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Month | no. | \% | \$'000 |


| Month | no. | \% | \$'000 | no. |  | \$'000 | \$'000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 9654 | 22.2 | 123.0 | 4090 | 9.4 | 118.9 | 133.4 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 8132 | 20.6 | 125.9 | 3549 | 9.0 | 115.6 | 134.5 |
| February | 9057 | 21.3 | 124.2 | 3917 | 9.2 | 117.7 | 133.6 |
| March | 10512 | 20.6 | 131.0 | 4138 | 8.1 | 122.8 | 139.6 |
| April | 10398 | 22.7 | 136.5 | 3784 | 8.3 | 129.7 | 142.7 |
| May | 13424 | 23.0 | 133.7 | 5398 | 9.3 | 137.7 | 142.4 |
| June | 12722 | 24.0 | 135.0 | 5113 | 9.6 | 139.8 | 145.0 |
| July | 14085 | 25.8 | 138.0 | 4524 | 8.3 | 136.2 | 146.2 |
| August | 14156 | 25.2 | 139.3 | 4069 | 7.2 | 131.8 | 146.2 |
| September | 11976 | 24.5 | 144.2 | 2909 | 5.9 | 135.0 | 149.2 |
| October | 13765 | 24.9 | 144.9 | 2751 | 5.0 | 131.0 | 151.2 |
| November | 14080 | 25.2 | 143.8 | 2765 | 5.0 | 134.9 | 152.9 |
| December | 12604 | 25.5 | 146.4 | 3389 | 6.8 | 139.6 | 153.7 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 11412 | 24.1 | 146.9 | 3587 | 7.6 | 143.5 | 154.4 |
| February | 9882 | 20.1 | 145.2 | 4016 | 8.2 | 142.7 | 153.1 |

(a) Excludes alterations and additions; includes refinancing. Note revisions to First Home Buyers commitments in July 2000, see Explanatory Notes 13 and 14.

|  | New |  |  |  |  |  |  | Australian |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | South |  |  | South | Western |  | Northern | Capital |  |
|  | Wales | Victoria | Queensland | Australia | Australia | Tasmania | Territory | Territory | Australia |
| Month | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. | no. |

CONSTRUCTION OF DWELLINGS

| 2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| December | 843 | 1172 | 622 |
| 2001 |  |  |  |
| January | 699 | 1023 | 594 |
| February | 886 | 1087 | 719 |
| March | 1088 | 1427 | 894 |
| April | 984 | 1364 | 902 |
| May | 1414 | 1832 | 1415 |
| June | 1417 | 1869 | 1508 |
| July | 1525 | 2019 | 1645 |
| August | 1506 | 2326 | 1551 |
| September | 1374 | 1910 | 1453 |
| October | 1525 | 2311 | 1599 |
| November | 1518 | 2226 | 1656 |
| December | 1377 | 1995 | 1598 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |
| January | 1215 | 2119 | 1621 |
| February | 1257 | 1728 | 1215 |


| 309 | 577 | 62 | 16 | 52 | 3653 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 282 | 532 | 59 | 17 | 26 | 3232 |
| 259 | 603 | 56 | n.p. | n.p. | 3657 |
| 365 | 659 | 83 | 20 | 47 | 4583 |
| 302 | 697 | n.p. | n.p. | 32 | 4371 |
| 466 | 1115 | 84 | 52 | 39 | 6417 |
| 497 | 1079 | 80 | 34 | 60 | 6544 |
| 515 | 1143 | 68 | 34 | 57 | 7006 |
| 512 | 1174 | 98 | 24 | 45 | 7236 |
| 374 | 915 | 89 | 20 | 55 | 6190 |
| 509 | 1095 | 104 | 28 | 57 | 7228 |
| 519 | 1059 | 100 | 25 | 64 | 7167 |
| 536 | 1112 | 101 | 19 | 47 | 6785 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 485 | 1059 | 104 | 22 | 32 | 6657 |
| 437 | 867 | 96 | n.p. | n.p. | 5684 |

PURCHASE OF NEWLY ERECTED DWELLINGS
2000

| December | 470 | 401 | 287 | 91 | 102 | 20 | 9 | 40 | 1420 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 492 | 379 | 240 | 70 | 133 | 11 | 9 | 41 | 1375 |
| February | 495 | 393 | 225 | 80 | 119 | 8 | n.p. | n.p. | 1361 |
| March | 618 | 465 | 273 | 88 | 151 | 21 | 15 | 35 | 1666 |
| April | 505 | 417 | 252 | 109 | 141 | n.p. | n.p. | 47 | 1484 |
| May | 692 | 502 | 378 | 82 | 170 | 29 | 22 | 55 | 1930 |
| June | 668 | 478 | 312 | 105 | 143 | 18 | 9 | 42 | 1775 |
| July | 718 | 532 | 354 | 132 | 191 | 19 | 14 | 60 | 2020 |
| August | 812 | 536 | 328 | 96 | 170 | 24 | 15 | 52 | 2033 |
| September | 756 | 464 | 289 | 78 | 163 | 11 | 15 | 66 | 1842 |
| October | 739 | 535 | 339 | 111 | 145 | 19 | 8 | 40 | 1936 |
| November | 663 | 498 | 356 | 133 | 148 | 30 | 9 | 36 | 1873 |
| December | 557 | 450 | 338 | 125 | 144 | 27 | 6 | 42 | 1689 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 453 | 392 | 289 | 99 | 133 | 25 | 8 | 30 | 1429 |
| February | 437 | 390 | 298 | 102 | 126 | 22 | n.p. | n.p. | 1406 |

PURCHASE OF ESTABLISHED DWELLINGS(a)

| December | 13531 | 8580 | 6221 | 3521 | 4559 | 1013 | 316 | 695 | 38436 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 11983 | 7702 | 5755 | 3159 | 4542 | 829 | 268 | 568 | 34806 |
| February | 13076 | 7869 | 6505 | 3226 | 5008 | 811 | 291 | 624 | 37410 |
| March | 16266 | 9386 | 7951 | 3666 | 5603 | 1027 | 313 | 664 | 44876 |
| April | 14780 | 8416 | 6804 | 3234 | 4857 | 881 | 266 | 652 | 39890 |
| May | 18468 | 10812 | 8498 | 3974 | 5984 | 1019 | 342 | 817 | 49914 |
| June | 16216 | 9802 | 7750 | 3719 | 5455 | 865 | 340 | 627 | 44774 |
| July | 16527 | 10154 | 8123 | 3643 | 5295 | 788 | 328 | 689 | 45547 |
| August | 16791 | 10424 | 8538 | 3716 | 5416 | 975 | 326 | 695 | 46881 |
| September | 14360 | 9050 | 7766 | 3397 | 4551 | 811 | 321 | 586 | 40842 |
| October | 16058 | 10573 | 8570 | 3714 | 5088 | 947 | 361 | 713 | 46024 |
| November | 16523 | 10097 | 8590 | 4043 | 5414 | 1051 | 359 | 650 | 46727 |
| December | 14085 | 9099 | 7361 | 3762 | 4864 | 952 | 348 | 578 | 41049 |
| 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 12901 | 9252 | 7276 | 3303 | 4854 | 907 | 326 | 523 | 39342 |
| February | 14412 | 9003 | 8039 | 3476 | 5208 | 960 | 363 | 620 | 42081 |

(a) Includes refinancing.

| State | Construction of dwellings | Purchase of newly erected dwellings | Refinancing of established dwellings | Total purchase of established dwellings (b) | Total | Total dwellings, excluding refinancing |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NUMBER |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New South Wales | 1257 | 437 | 3824 | 14412 | 16106 | 12282 |
| Victoria | 1728 | 390 | 2786 | 9003 | 11121 | 8335 |
| Queensland | 1215 | 298 | 1732 | 8039 | 9552 | 7820 |
| South Australia | 437 | 102 | 989 | 3476 | 4015 | 3026 |
| Western Australia | 867 | 126 | 1402 | 5208 | 6201 | 4799 |
| Tasmania | 96 | 22 | 180 | 960 | 1078 | 898 |
| Northern Territory | n.p. | n.p. | 87 | 363 | 398 | 311 |
| Australian Capital Territory | n.p. | n.p. | 107 | 620 | 700 | 593 |
| Australia | 5684 | 1406 | 11107 | 42081 | 49171 | 38064 |
| VALUE (\$ million) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New South Wales | 229 | 93 | 635 | 2639 | 2961 | 2326 |
| Victoria | 253 | 67 | 360 | 1390 | 1710 | 1349 |
| Queensland | 166 | 46 | 207 | 1117 | 1330 | 1123 |
| South Australia | 58 | 13 | 88 | 385 | 456 | 367 |
| Western Australia | 128 | 21 | 153 | 678 | 827 | 675 |
| Tasmania | 10 | 2 | 13 | 83 | 94 | 81 |
| Northern Territory | n.p. | n.p. | 8 | 38 | 42 | 34 |
| Australian Capital Territory | n.p. | n.p. | 14 | 97 | 109 | 95 |
| Australia | 855 | 247 | 1479 | 6428 | 7529 | 6050 |
| AVERAGE BORROWING SIZE (\$'000) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New South Wales | 181.9 | 212.1 | 166.1 | 183.1 | 183.8 | 189.3 |
| Victoria | 146.5 | 170.8 | 129.4 | 154.4 | 153.7 | 161.9 |
| Queensland | 136.8 | 154.8 | 119.3 | 139.0 | 139.2 | 143.6 |
| South Australia | 132.3 | 128.0 | 89.4 | 110.7 | 113.5 | 121.4 |
| Western Australia | 148.1 | 163.6 | 109.0 | 130.3 | 133.4 | 140.6 |
| Tasmania | 99.6 | 97.7 | 74.0 | 86.2 | 87.7 | 90.4 |
| Northern Territory | 112.2 | 201.5 | 95.2 | 103.7 | 105.3 | 108.1 |
| Australian Capital Territory | 146.0 | 166.4 | 132.0 | 156.7 | 156.3 | 160.7 |
| Australia | 150.4 | 175.4 | 133.2 | 152.7 | 153.1 | 158.9 |

(a) Excludes alterations and additions.
(b) Includes refinancing.

## EXPLANATORYNOTES

INTRODUCTION

SCOPE

## COVERAGE

1 This publication presents statistics of secured housing finance commitments made by significant lenders to individuals. The commitments are for the construction or purchase of owner occupied dwellings. Commitments for the purchase of land, or for the construction or purchase of dwellings for rental or resale, are excluded and shown in Lending Finance, Australia (Cat. no. 5671.0).

2 Finance commitments made by the following types of lenders are included:

- Banks
- Permanent building societies
- Credit unions/co-operative credit societies
- Life or general insurance companies
- General government enterprises
- Superannuation funds
- Securitisers of mortgage assets (wholesale lenders) which provide funds to borrowers through a retail intermediary (e.g. mortgage originators)
- Other corporations registered under the Financial Corporations Act 1974.

3 All lending commitments are classified to the Lender Type which is (or will be) the legal lender on the corresponding loan contract. Commitments are published for three Lender Types: Banks, Permanent Building Societies and Wholesale Lenders n.e.c. (not elsewhere classified).

4 The statistics cover all banks and permanent building societies. For other lenders, the largest lenders to individuals for secured housing finance for owner occupation are included so that, together with banks and building societies, at least $95 \%$ of the Australian total of finance commitments for owner occupied housing is covered, and at least $90 \%$ of each State total is covered. While many smaller contributors to the Other Lenders series are excluded under these coverage criteria, at least $70 \%$ of finance commitments by other lenders are covered.

5 An annual collection is conducted to maintain and update the survey coverage and new lenders are included as their lending for owner occupied housing becomes sufficiently large.

6 From June 2001, the collection covers all commitments by banks and permanent building societies, all other lenders providing funds of more than $\$ 50$ million in 2000, and some additional smaller other lenders where necessary to maintain collection coverage (as specified in paragraph 4).
7 Revisions to previously published statistics are included in the publication as they occur.

8 Changes in the classification of lenders (e.g. the conversion of a permanent building society to a bank) are reflected in the Type of Lender series from the month of such changes. Data for earlier periods for such lenders are not reclassified. Details of the establishment of new banks are published in the Reserve Bank of Australia's monthly Bulletin in the section on Technical Notes to Tables.

9 A wholesale lender provides funds to borrowers through a retail intermediary which may then also be responsible for the on-going relationship with the borrower. The Wholesale Lenders n.e.c. series almost exclusively comprises securitisation vehicles (typically special purpose trusts), established to issue mortgage backed securities. It excludes commitments where a bank or permanent building society (PBS), acting as a wholesale provider of funds, is the lender on the loan contract. Those commitments are published as bank or permanent building society commitments.

## EXPLANATORYNOTES

WHOLESALE LENDERS continued

SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT

10 Commitments for housing finance by Wholesale Lenders n.e.c. are included with both Other Lenders and Total Lenders, as well as being separately identified.

11 From July 1995 to July 2000, mortgage managers reported housing finance commitments on behalf of wholesale lenders. The introduction of wholesale lenders as the reporting unit does not change the scope of the collection, but has increased its coverage. This, along with the reclassification of some lending activity, increased the level of the Wholesale Lenders n.e.c. series by $\$ 249$ million in July 2000.

12 Wholesale lenders contribute to the Other Lenders series, which is seasonally adjusted in table 2. A trend break was added to the Other Lenders series, shifting the trend up by 1579 commitments and $\$ 178$ million in July 2000. Revisions related to the introduction of wholesale lenders also resulted in a downward shift in the Banks trend of 1256 commitments and $\$ 167$ million. Consequential breaks in the finance purpose trend series at July 2000 are:

- construction finance trend shifted down 16 commitments ( $\$ 3$ million)
- newly erected dwelling trend shifted up 26 commitments ( $\$ 1$ million)
- established dwelling trend shifted up 313 commitments ( $\$ 13$ million)
- refinancing trend shifted up 177 commitments ( $\$ 17$ million)
- total finance trend shifted up 323 commitments ( $\$ 11$ million).

13 Because of difficulties experienced by Wholesale Lenders n.e.c. in accurately identifying first home buyers in their commitments, these data are not used in estimating First Home Buyer commitments (table 7). Instead, the percentage of First Home Buyer commitments made by all banks and permanent building societies is applied to total Wholesale Lenders n.e.c. commitments in calculating their contribution to the series for First Home Buyers from July 2000. As a result, First Home Buyers commitments have been revised upwards by 0.8 percentage points in July 2000.

14 An article on the introduction of the Wholesale Lenders n.e.c. series (including implications for the First Home Buyers series) featured in the October 2000 issue of this publication. A copy of the article is available from the ABS Financial Surveys section.

15 Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation and 'trading day effects'. A 'trading day effect' reflects the varying amounts of activity on different days of the week and the different numbers of days of the week in any month (i.e. the number of Sundays, Mondays, etc.). This effect may be partly caused by the reporting practices of the lenders. Adjustment is also made for Easter which may affect the March and April estimates differently. Seasonal adjustment does not remove the effect of irregular or non-seasonal influences (e.g. a change in interest rates) from the series.

16 Over the period from early 1990 to April 1995, each of the four major banks changed from reporting for the 4 or 5 weeks ending on the last Wednesday of each month to reporting on a calendar month basis. The published seasonally adjusted data take account of this change in pattern.

17 Rapid change in the financial sector, and particularly developments in the provision of housing finance, may cause changes in the seasonal and trading day patterns of the housing finance data. Recent examples include changes in the classification of financial institutions (particularly the reclassification of non bank financial institutions to banks) and the increased use of mortgage securitisation.

## EXPLANATORYNOTES

TREND ESTIMATES

EFFECTS OF ROUNDING

ABS DATA AVAILABLE ON REQUEST

RELATED RELEASES

SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES

18 Estimation of seasonal adjustment and trading day factors that reflect the full effect of recent developments is not possible until a sufficient number of years of data have been collected. When changes are occurring in the seasonal patterns, larger revisions to the seasonally adjusted series can be expected at the time of the annual seasonal re-analysis. Accordingly, the trend estimate data provide a more reliable indicator of underlying movement in housing finance commitments. (See paragraphs 20 and 21 for further information on trend estimates).

19 State component series have been seasonally adjusted independently of the Australian series. The sum of the State components is therefore unlikely to equal the corresponding Australian Total series. The State component series are also affected by the changes mentioned in paragraphs 15 to 18 .

20 Smoothing seasonally adjusted series reduces the impact of the irregular component of the seasonally adjusted series and creates trend estimates. These trend estimates are derived by applying a 13 term Henderson-weighted moving average to all but the last six months of the respective seasonally adjusted series. Trend series are created for the last six months by applying surrogates of the Henderson moving average to the seasonally adjusted series. For further information, refer to Information Paper: A Guide to Interpreting Time Series-Monitoring Trends: An Overview (Cat. no. 1348.0) or contact the Assistant Director, Time Series Analysis on Canberra 0262526345 or by email at timeseries@abs.gov.au.

21 While the smoothing technique described in paragraph 20 enables trend estimates to be produced for the latest few months, it does result in revisions to the trend estimates as new data become available. Generally, revisions become smaller over time and, after three months, usually have a negligible impact on the series. Changes in the original data and re-estimation of seasonal factors may also lead to revisions to the trend.

22 Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

23 Estimates for months prior to those shown in this publication and more detailed series are available. There will be a charge for the provision of such data.

24 Detailed data are also available from AusStats, a subscriber service of on-line time series data in spreadsheet format. To subscribe, or for more information, contact the ABS National Information and Referral Service on 1300135070.

25 Users may also wish to refer to the following ABS releases:

- Finance, Australia (Cat. no. 5611.0)
- Lending Finance, Australia (Cat. no. 5671.0)
- Assets and Liabilities of Australian Securitisers (Cat. no. 5232.0.40.001)
- Annual Statistics for Financial Institutions (Cat. no. 5661.0.40.001)
- Buildings Approvals, Australia (Cat. no. 8731.0)
- Building Activity, Australia, Dwelling Unit Commencements (Cat. no. 8750.0)

26 In addition, the Reserve Bank of Australia produces the monthly Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin and the Australian Prudential Regulation Authority (APRA) publishes a range of finance statistics on its website <www.apra.gov.au>
m million
n.e.c. not elsewhere classified
n.p. not available for publication but included in totals where applicable
n.y.a. not yet available

## GLOSSARY

Alterations and additions

Commitments not advanced

## Construction of dwellings

## Average borrowing

Commitments not advanced at the end of the period are calculated as follows:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Balance of unadvanced commitments at the end of the previous period } \\
+ & \text { Total new housing commitments (including refinancing) } \\
+ & \text { Alterations and additions } \\
= & \text { Total commitments } \\
- & \text { Cancellations of commitments } \\
- & \text { Commitments advanced during the period } \\
= & \text { Commitments not advanced at the end of the period }
\end{aligned}
$$

## Commitment value

Dwelling A dwelling is a single self-contained place of residence such as a detached or semi-detached house, a terrace house, a flat, home unit, town house, etc.

Dwelling units

## Established dwelling

An established dwelling is one which has been completed for 12 months or more prior to the lodgement of a loan application, or which has been previously occupied.

First home buyers

Fixed rate loan
Alterations and additions cover all structural and non-structural changes which are integral to the functional and structural design of a dwelling. Examples are garages, carports, pergolas, reroofing, recladding, etc. Alterations and additions do not include swimming pools, ongoing repairs, or maintenance and home improvements which do not involve building work.

Average borrowing is calculated as follows:
Total value of lending commitments per month
Total number of dwellings financed per month
Average borrowing does not necessarily represent the average loan size per dwelling. For instance, average borrowing separately reflects first and second mortgages, committed in separate months, which apply to the same dwelling.

Commitment A lending commitment is a firm offer of housing finance. It either has been, or is normally expected to be, accepted. Included are commitments to provide housing finance to employees and commitments accepted and cancelled in the same month.

The commitment value for a contract of sale is the dwelling's sale value less any deposit.

Construction of dwellings represents commitments made to individuals to finance, by way of progress payments, the construction of owner occupied dwellings.

Dwelling units refer to the number of single self-contained residences for which commitments have been made, either on the security of first mortgage or on contract of sale.

First home buyers are persons entering the home ownership market for the first time.

Fixed rate loans have a set interest rate which cannot be varied, either upward or downward, for a minimum period of two years. Capped loans are not categorised as fixed rate loans because their interest rate can vary within a two year period.

## GLOSSARY

Newly erected dwelling
A newly erected dwelling is one that has been completed within 12 months of the lodgement of a loan application, and the borrower will be the first occupant.

Refinancing Refinancing represents a commitment to refinance an existing loan where the refinancing lender is not the lender who made the original loan. Excluded are an institution's refinancing of its own loans and the refinancing of loans to fund a change of residence. The latter is treated as a new lending commitment.

## Secured housing finance

This is all secured commitments to individuals for the construction or purchase of dwellings for owner occupation, regardless of type of security. Commitments for dwellings that will be occupied by persons other than the owner(s) are excluded.

Self-contained The dwelling includes bathing and cooking facilities.
Wholesale Lenders A wholesale lender provides funds to borrowers through a retail intermediary which may then also be responsible for the ongoing relationship with the borrower. The Wholesale Lenders n.e.c. (not elsewhere classified) series almost exclusively comprises securitisation vehicles (typically special purpose trusts) established to issue mortgage backed securities. It excludes funds provided where a bank or permanent building society, acting as a wholesale provider of funds, remains the lender on the contract. Those commitments are published as bank or permanent building society commitments.

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DIAL-A-STATISTIC For the latest figures for National Accounts, Balance of Payments, Labour Force, Average Weekly Earnings, Estimated Resident Population and the Consumer Price Index call 1900986400 (call cost 77c per minute).

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[^0]:    (a) Excludes alterations and additions. Includes refinancing.
    (b) Sum of States and Territories may not equal Australian estimate,

